Class : Five	Answer key	: Environmental Pollution	Science
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i. Allswer the following questions.	
1. Define air pollution.	
Ans:	
2. Define biodegradable material?	
Ans:	
3. Which disease are caused by drinking contaminated/ polluted	
water? Ans:	
	•
4. Define the term environment.	
Ans:	
Allo	•
5. Define the term pollution.	
Ans:	
	٠.

## 2. Tick the right option.

1.	Which	of the	following	is biode	gradable?
	*****	OI LIIC	10110111119	13 BIOGC	gi adabic .

- (a) a plastic bottle
- (b) a pen
- (c) a potato peel
- (d) an elastic band

#### 2. What does it mean if something is non-biodegradable?

- (a) it will decompose
- (b) it will not decompose
- (c) it is good for the environment
- (d) it will not cause pollution

#### 3. Which of the following causes air pollution?

- (a) burning coal
- (b) smoke
- (c) exhaust fumes
- (d) all of them

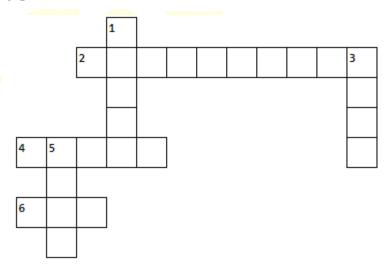
## 4. Which of the following causes water pollution?

- (a) burning fossil fuels
- (b) throwing rubbish in water
- (c) using toxic chemicals on plants
- (d) all of the above

## 5. Which of the following is not one of the three Rs?

- (a) reduce
- (b) reap
- (c) recycle
- (d) reuse

#### 3. Crosswords



Across

Down

- 2. They causes pollution
- 4. \_\_\_\_\_ is a universal solvent
- 6. \_\_\_\_\_\_ is a mixture of gases.

- 1. It causes sleeping disorders.
- 3. It causes difficulty in vision.
- \_\_\_\_\_rain can damage buildings

#### 4. Words Search

Find the following word in the words search.

Atmosphere Hydrocarbon Methane Sulphur Poisonous
--------------------------------------------------

Н	Υ	D	R	0	С	Α	R	В	0	Ν
W	Α	G	Н	S	Т	Ν	J	K	S	L
0	Т	Е	Т	S	U	L	Р	Ι	U	R
D	М	Н	Т	Х	Е	Α	0	F	S	М
U	0	В	S	K	Т	Q	I	Е	D	Z
S	S	Q	L	Ι	H	W	S	Q	J	_
Z	Р	S	K	G	J	S	0	R	I	Т
I	Ι	F		F	N	Ŧ	Z	Y	Μ	Y
М	E	T	Η	Α	N	Ε	0	7	K	0
С	R	G	W	Q	K	J	U	U	Υ	S
Α	ш	Z	В	D	М	K	S	K	G	Α

## 5. Jumbled Words

i.	mentenviron		i.	Cemichal	

ii. Ilopution \_\_\_\_\_ ii. Hericibed \_\_\_\_\_

iii. forestdeation \_\_\_\_\_ iii. Diahrrea

iv. degradbioable \_\_\_\_\_ iv. Ptollusant \_\_\_\_\_

v. hougrseeen \_\_\_\_\_ v. Fosetr \_\_\_\_

## 6. Columns

#### Match the column A with column B.

Column A	Column B
Carbon • dioxide and methane	• Smog
Reduces • visibility	<ul> <li>Fossil fuels</li> </ul>
Coal, petrol • and diesel	Aquatic
Related to • water	Non- biodegradable
Plastic and • metal cans	Greenhouse gases

# 7. Fill in the blanks using the given words.

	Recycle	asthma (	ultraviolet ultraviolet	essential	land
i.	The waste	e material caus	ses	pollution	1.
ii.	Polluted a	air may cause o	disease like		
iii.	Water is _		for all living	things.	
iv.		meai	ns using old iter	ns to make son	nething new.
٧.	Ozone lay	er protects us	from	radiat	ions.

# 8. Write "T" for the true and "F" for the false statement.

- Material which decompose naturally are known as biodegradable.
- ii. Oil-spills and leaks in the ocean cause air pollution.
- iii. Glass and metal are two examples of biodegradable materials.
- iv. Land pollution does not have any effect on plant and animal life.
- v. The ozone layer of the atmosphere protects the earth from the harmful rays of the sun.
- vi. Half of the earth is covered by water.
- vii. Water pollution may cause infectious diseases like cholera and typhoid
- viii. Paper is an example of non-biodegradable material.
- ix. Gold is an example of biodegradable material.
- x. Some natural disasters, like floods and landslides, are a result of environmental pollution.

## 9. Label the diagram.

**Pollution** 

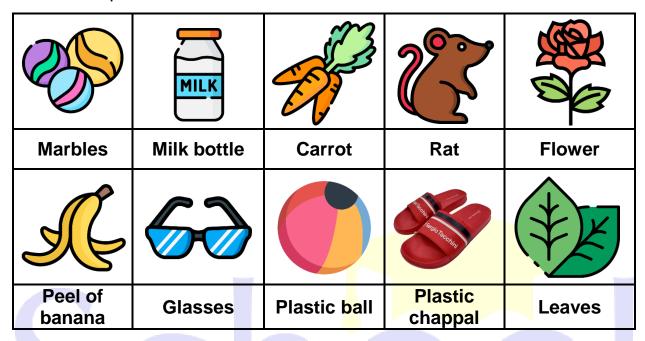






# 10. Drag and Drop

Look at the pictures and write their names in the relevant column.



Biodegradable

Non-biodegradable

## 11. Comprehension

Pollution is a problem that affects many plants and animals. Pollution is harmful for plants or poisonous to plants and animals.

Pollution can occur naturally or be man-made. Natural pollution includes sandstorms, volcanic eruptions and wildfires. Man-made pollution, such as from factories, cars and sewage is caused by people.

There are three basic types of pollution. Pollution can affect water, air and land so these are water pollution, air pollution and land pollution.

I.	Which organisms are affected by pollution?
Ans:	
	How pollution can occur?
A <mark>n</mark> s:	
	<u> </u>
iii.	What are the three basic types of pollution?
Ans:	



# 12. Complete the following table.

Class : Five



Types of pollution	Causes	Effects	Ways to reduce
Land			
Air	age		
Water			



Explain 3R strategy to reduce pollution due to non-biodegradable

# 13. Answer the following question in detail.

materials.	
A max	
Ans:	